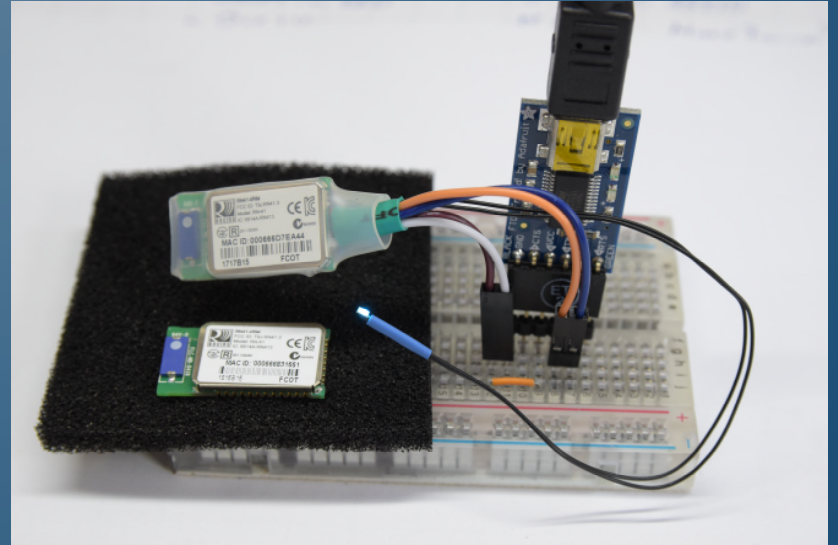


# BLUETOOTH MODULES

TTL LEVELS  
QUALITY  
RANGE  
STATUS LED



# BLUETOOTH FOR TELESCOPE HANDCONTROLLERS

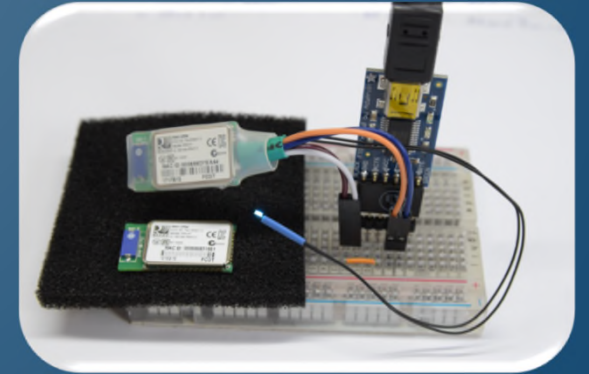
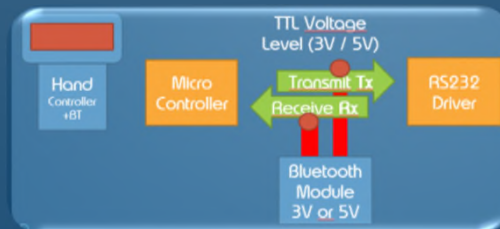
ALL INFORMATION, DOCUMENTS & VIDEOS

## HANDCONTROLLER UPGRADE BIBLE

<https://astro.marxram.de/handcontroller-upgrade-bible/>

©Roland Marx

Version 1.0 (22.9.2018)

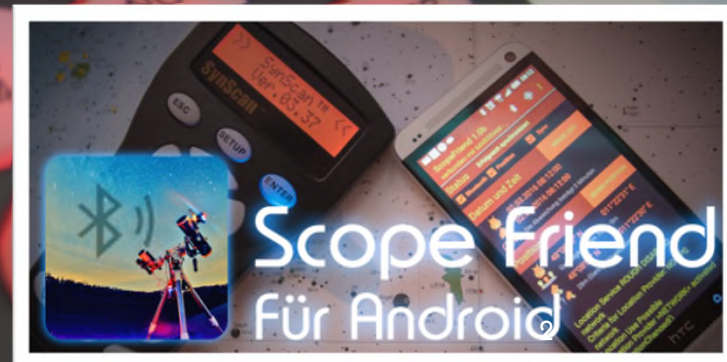


# MY FREE APP: **SCOPE FRIEND**

AVAILABLE @ GOOGLE PLAY STORE

Synchronize  
Time  
Date  
Location

<https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=de.marxram.astro.scopefriend>





# DISCALIMER

- This document is ment as a reference only
- It may also contain some errors like incorrect labels or voltages
- Please doublecheck if possible, check the electronic devices documentation, try to trace electricity (e.g. GND, VCC,...)
- To manipulate your Handcontroller may break it, or it's capabilities to communicate
- You should be experienced in soldering, before you start
- Everything you do, you do at your own risk!

# T T L – TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR LOGIC

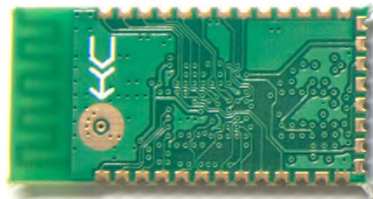
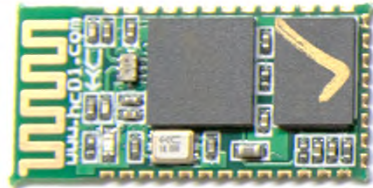
- Voltage Levels of Microcontrollers
  - Common voltage levels: 5V 3,3V 1,8V
  - Microcontrollers and other chips „Talk“ this voltage levels
  - If connecting 5V and 3,3V Controllers → Voltage levels need to be shifted!
- Handcontrollers using 5V:
  - SynScan V3, NexStar, Meade AUTOSTAR I
- Handcontrollers using 3,3V:
  - SynScan V4, NexStar+, NexStar+ USB, StarSense, StarSense USB

➤ **Chose a suitable Bluetooth Module**

# BLUETOOTH MODULES WITH BT-SPP\*

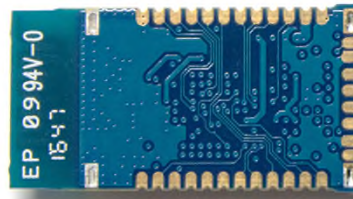
\*SERIAL PORT PROFILE

## HC-05



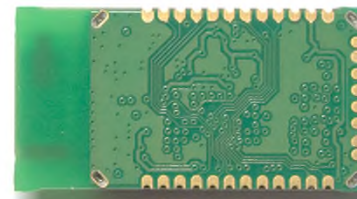
VDD 3,3V  
TTL 3,3V~(5V)  
I<sub>max</sub> ~100mA  
BTClass 2 ~ 10m  
Price 2-10 \$  
Very Robust

## RN42



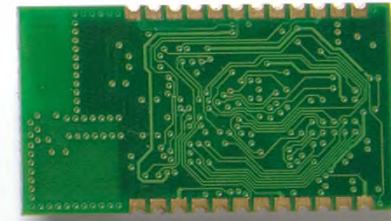
VDD 3,3V  
TTL 3,3V  
I<sub>max</sub> ~100mA  
BTClass 2 ~ 10m  
Price 20-40 \$  
High Quality

## RN41



VDD 3,3V  
TTL 3,3V  
I<sub>max</sub> ~100mA  
BTClass 1~100m  
Price 30-50 \$  
High Quality

## LM780



VDD 5V  
TTL 5V  
I<sub>max</sub> ~100mA  
BTClass 2 ~ 10m  
Price 20-40 \$  
High Quality



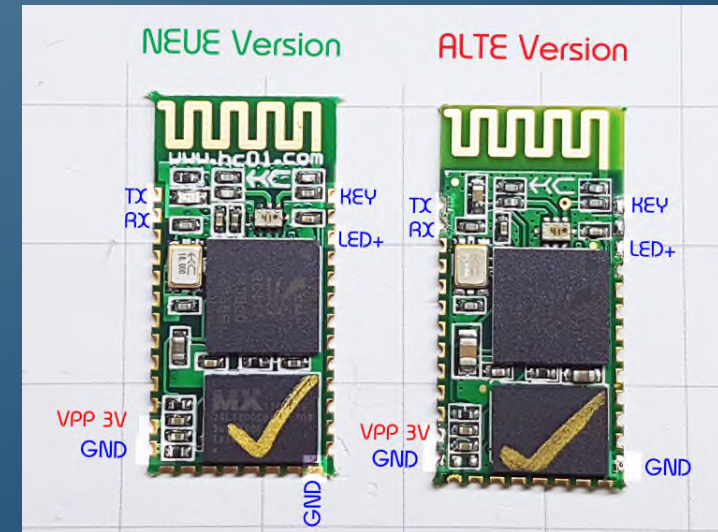
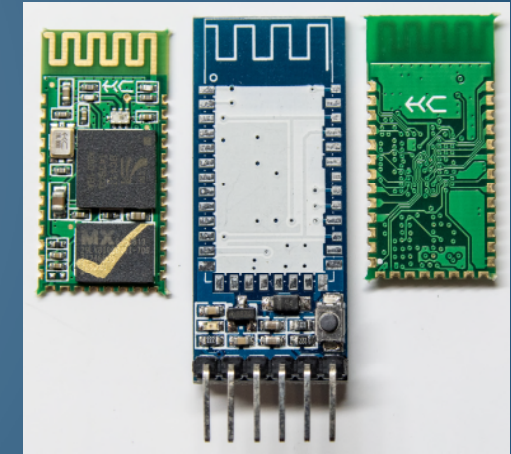
# HC-05

CHEAP BT-MODULE FOR MANY PURPOSES

(C) 2018 ROLAND MARX - [ASTRO.MARXRAM.DE](http://ASTRO.MARXRAM.DE)

# HC-05

- Cheap ~ 2-10\$
- VCC - Input Voltage: 3,3V
- TTL Level: 3,3V (RX and TX tolerate ~5V)
- Adapter PCB reduces VCC from 4-6V to 3,3V
  - Does not shift logic levels!
  - Switch to enter programming mode
  - Status LED → State Pin (if LED pad soldered correctly)





# PROGRAMMING HC-05

## 1. Power On + „KEY“ PIN HIGH

- Adapter Board: Hold button down while connecting to VDD

## 2. HC-05 enters AT Mode

- LED blinks slowly (2 seconds)

## 3. Now connect @38400 Baud

- HC-05: Commands are performed, after entering „CR+LF“
- *Notice:*  
*HC-06: Commands are performed directly → Need for speed or tool*

## Commands & Answers

Check Connection: AT → OK

Set Name: AT+NAME=„My New Name“ → OK

Needs „...“ if blank characters used

Set PIN: AT+PSWD=0000 → OK

Set UART: AT+UART=9600,0,0 → OK

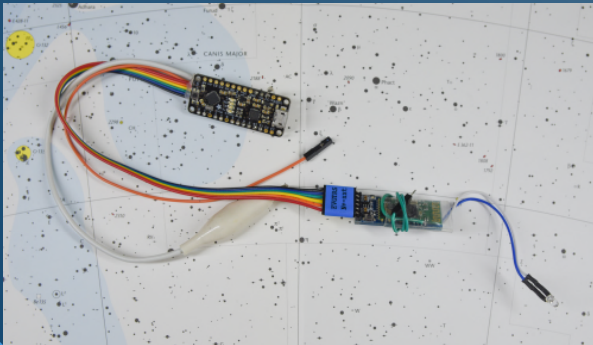
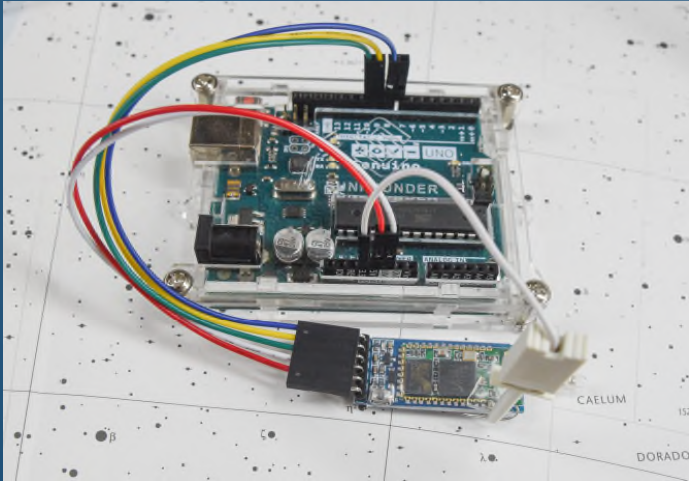
sets Baud = 9600, Stop Bit = 1, Parity = 0

Get Name AT+NAME? (Works only if „Key“ is HIGH)

Get PIN AT+PIN?

# ARDUINO SERIAL BRIDGE

Data forwarding via Arduino



(C) 2018 ROLAND MARX - ASTRO.MARXRAM.DE

```
BT_Device-AT-Programming-Trinket_Pro_USB_Minimal

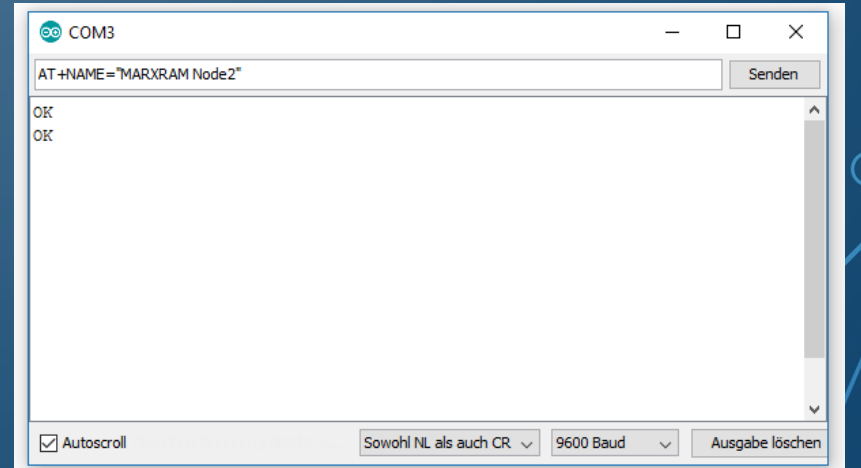
#include <SoftwareSerial.h>

#define RxPin    10    // Connects to Tx Pin on HC-0X Module
#define TxPin    9     // Connects to Rx Pin on HC-0X Module

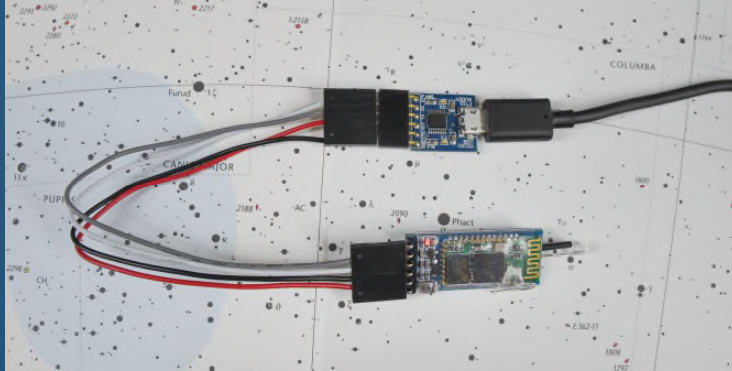
SoftwareSerial BTSerial (RxPin, TxPin); // Software Emulated Serial port (RX | TX)

void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(9600); // Start Serial Connection to computer
    BTSerial.begin(38400); // Start Serial Connection to BT-Module (must be in AT Mode)
}

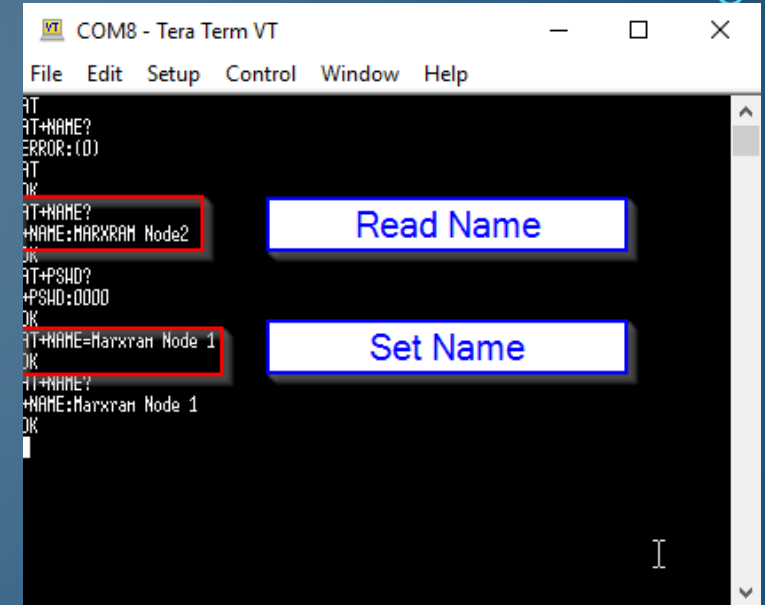
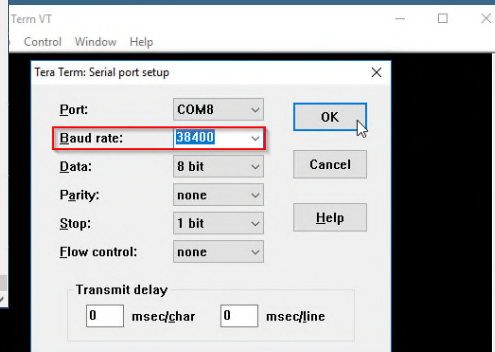
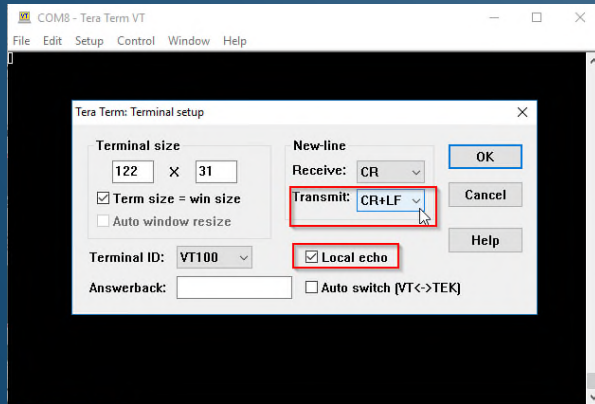
void loop()
{
    if (BTSerial.available()){ // If a byte is available on BT side
        Serial.write(BTSerial.read()); // Send it to the computer
    }
    if (Serial.available()){ // If a byte is available from the computer
        BTSerial.write(Serial.read()); // Send it to the BT-Module
    }
}
```



# FTDI DIRECT PROGRAMING



Direct transmit via FTDI Adapter  
(only HC-05, not suitable for HC-06)



Attention:  
Every Character you type, is sent directly  
to the BT-Module! Using „DEL-Key“ will  
result in Error Messages.

Solution:  
Just Type „AT“ + Enter to get in a correct  
state.



# RN 41 / RN 42

HIGH QUALITY MODULES WITH SHIELDING  
MORE RANGE WITH BT-CLASS 1 (RN-41)

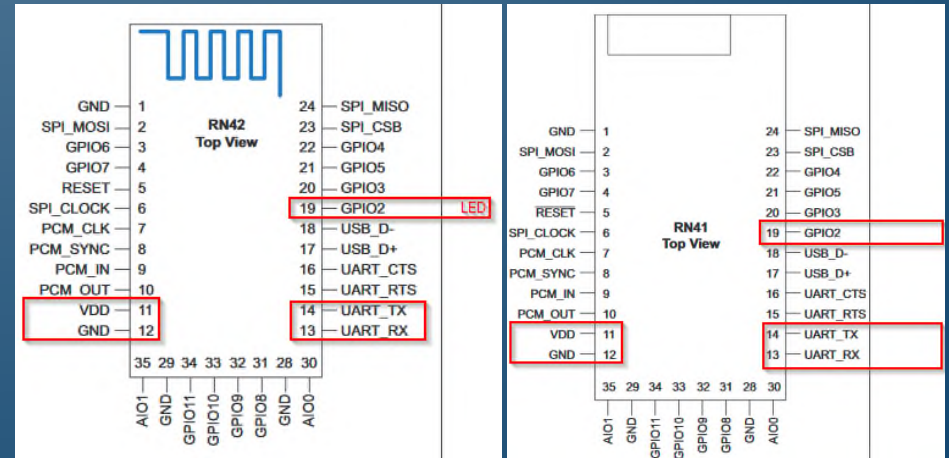
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# BLUETOOTH MODULES

## RN-41 & RN42

- Cost 20-50\$
- High quality and certified
- VCC - Input Voltage: 3,3V
- TTL Level: 3,3V
- Change command mode via „\$\$\$“



# PROGRAMMING RN41 / RN 42

## 1. Connect @115200 BAUD

- If you changed the rate, use the new one afterwards!

## 2. Type „\$\$\$“ to enter Command Mode

### Commands & Answers

Command Mode \$\$\$ → CMD

Get Device Info: D → „\*\*\*Settings\*\*\* .....“

Set Name: SN, My New Name → AOK

Set PIN: SP, 0000 → AOK

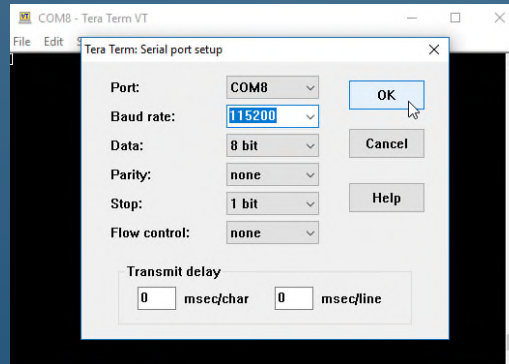
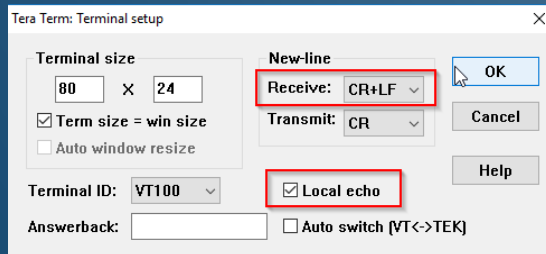
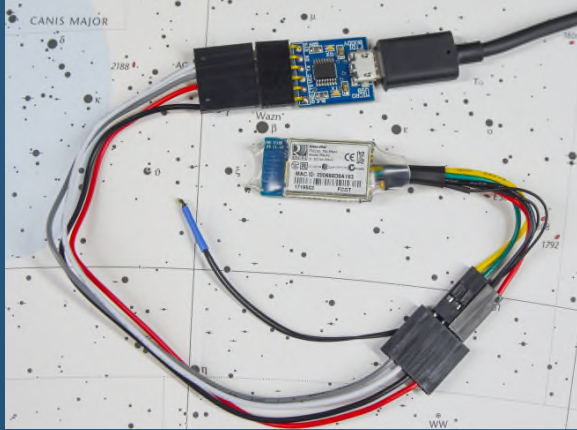
Set UART: SU, 96 → AOK

sets Baud = 9600, Stop Bit = 1, Parity = 0

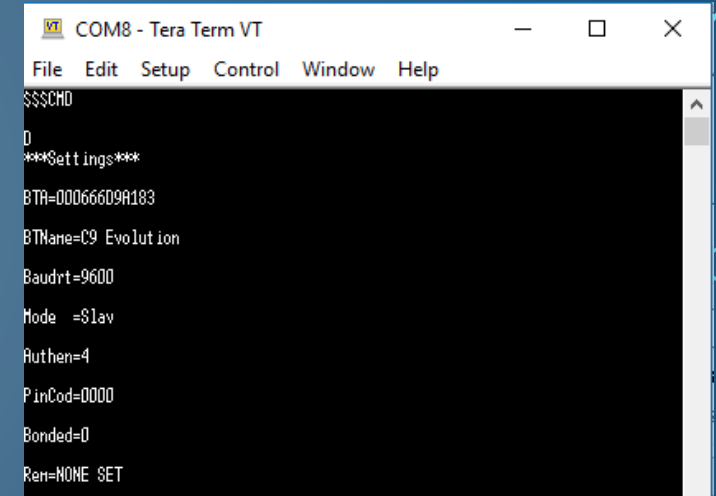
Set PIN Authentication SA, 4 → AOK

Set UART: R, 1 → Reboot !

# FTDI DIRECT PROGRAMING



*if you changed baud rate, use the new one!*





# LM780

TRUE 5V TTL LEVELS

DISCONTINUED, BUT SOME STILL AVAILABLE

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# BLUETOOTH MODULES

## LM780

- Cost 20-40\$
- High quality and certified
- VCC - Input Voltage: 5V
- TTL Level: 5V
- Production Discontinued



# STATUS LED



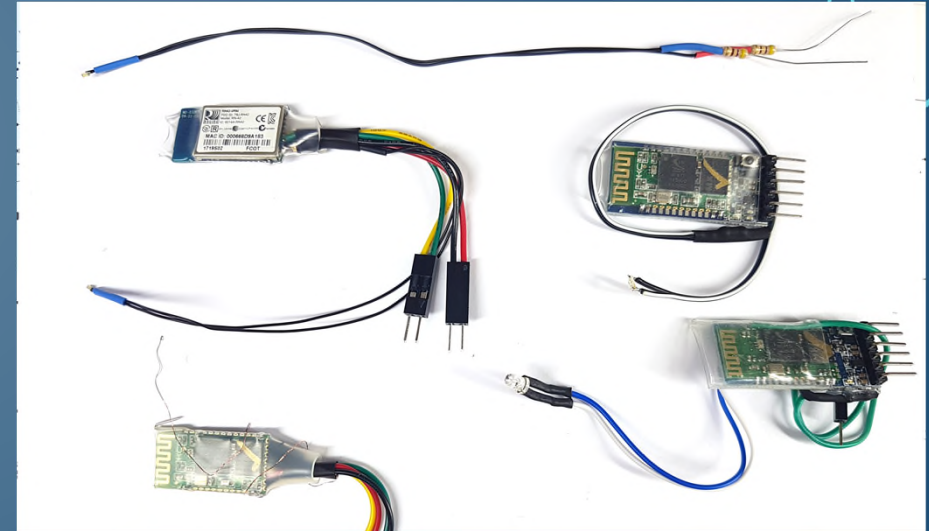
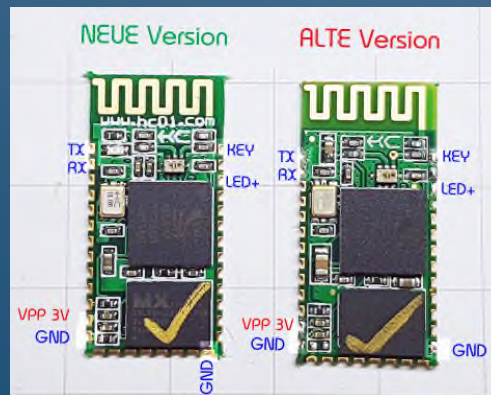
# CONNECTION STATUS LED

- Electrical Parameters

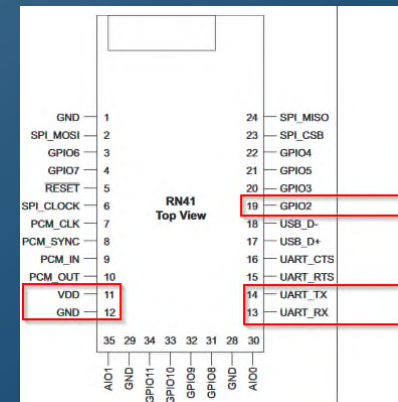
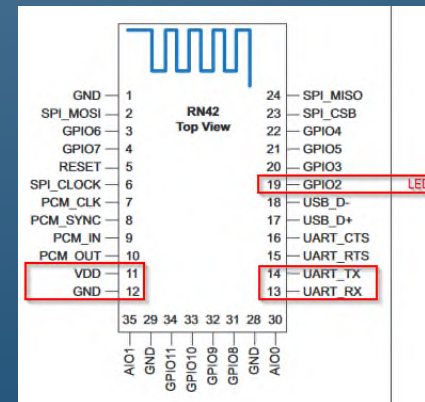
- Blue LED →  $V \sim 3V$
- We want dim LEDs →  $I \sim 1mA$
- Driving with 3,3V
  - Use Resistor  $R \sim 800\text{ OHM}$
  - I commonly use 2x 470 OHM

- Connection

- GND
  - LED
- see diagrams

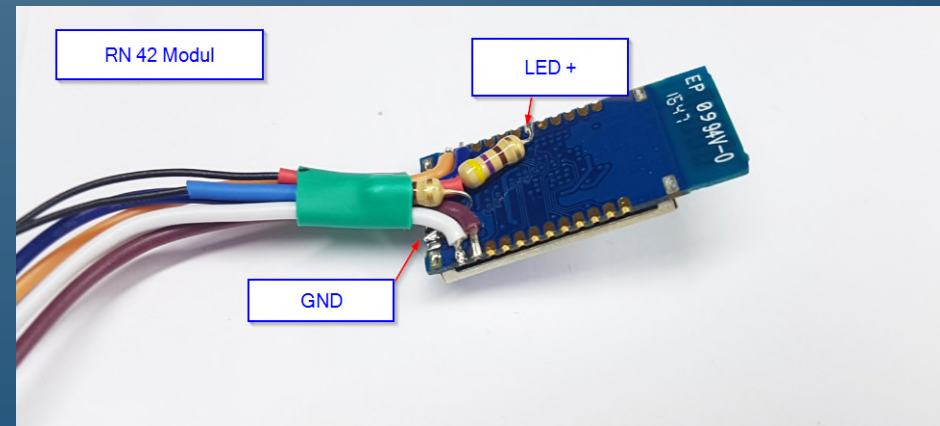
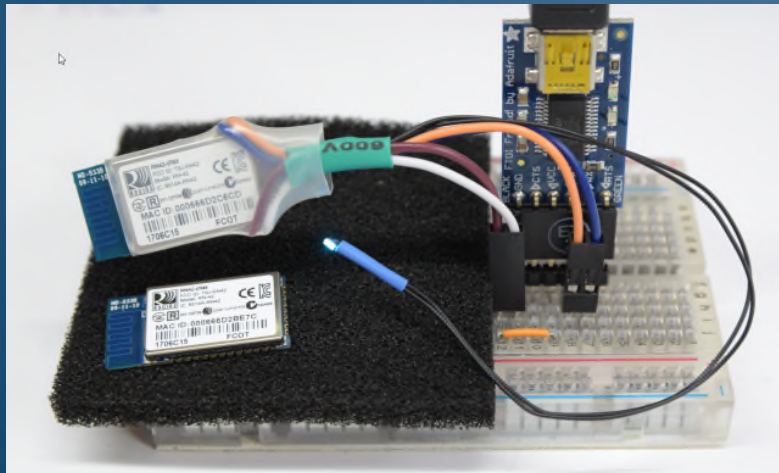
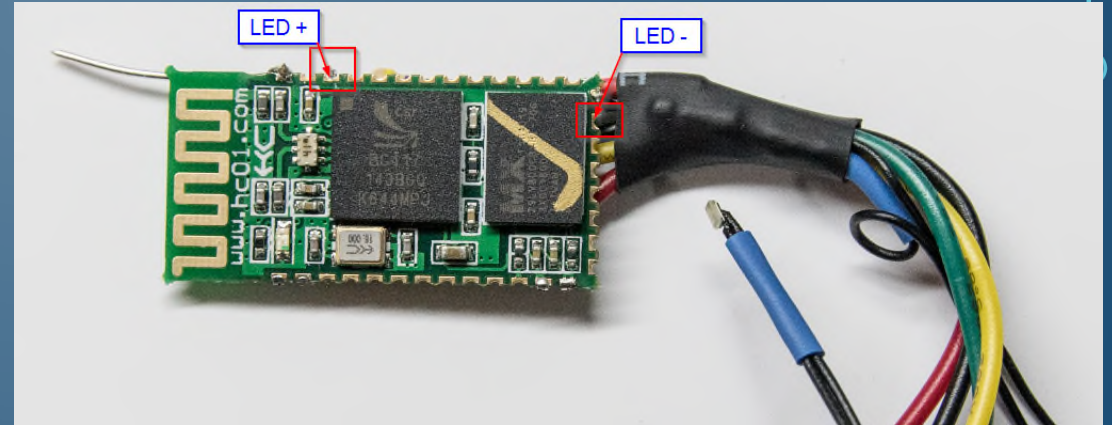
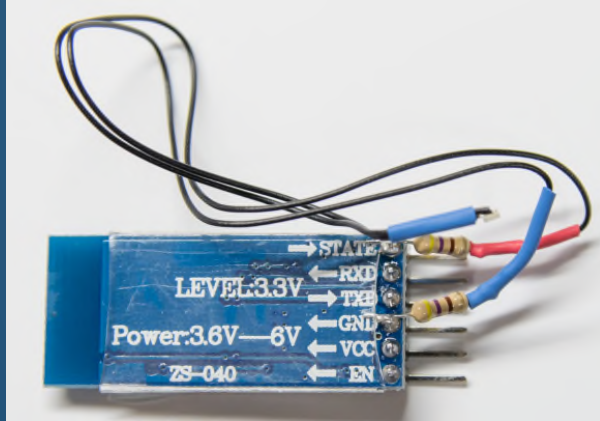


Different LED types





# EXAMPLES

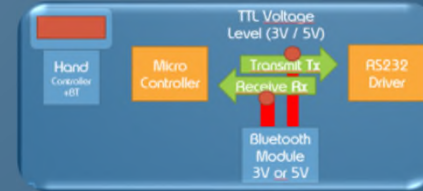




# More Videos and Documents

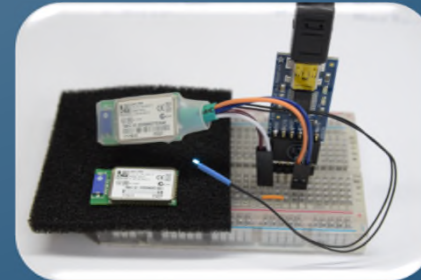
<https://astro.marxram.de/handcontroller-upgrade-bible/>

## 1. General Information on Upgrading to BT



## 2. Bluetooth Modules

- Specs
- How to program BT Name, Pin ...
- Status LED



## 3. Hand Controllers in detail

- Skywatcher, MEADE, Celestron
- HowTo solder guide





# GOOD LUCK, CLEAR SKIES & THANKS FOR WATCHING

YOU LIKE MY VIDEOS?

SUBSCRIBE MY CHANNEL + GIVE A THUMBS UP

<http://youtube.com/c/AstroKana1MARXRAM>

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PLEASE RATE & COMMENT

YOU LIKE MY PROJECTS?

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